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# DENSIFICATION OF THE ITRF VELOCITY FIELD THROUGH A COLLABORATIVE APPROACH

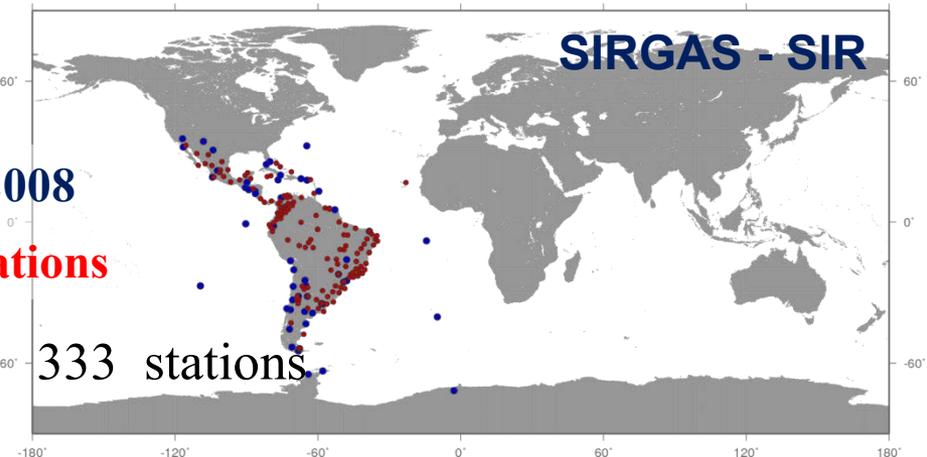
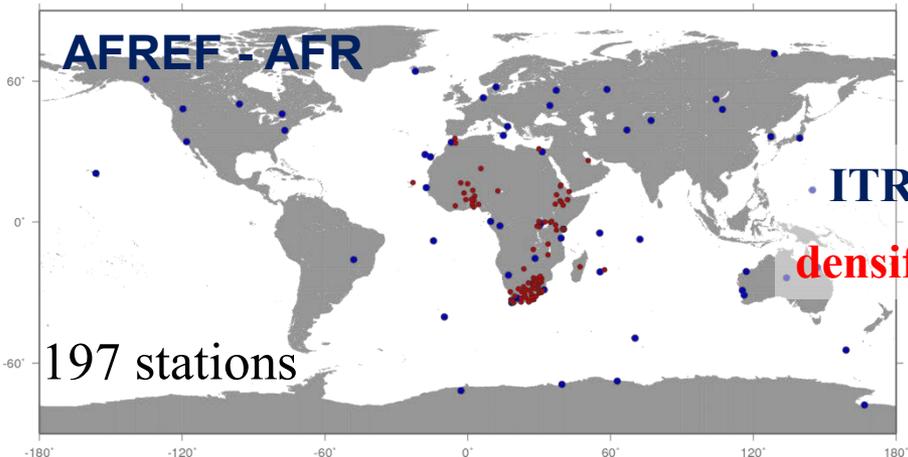
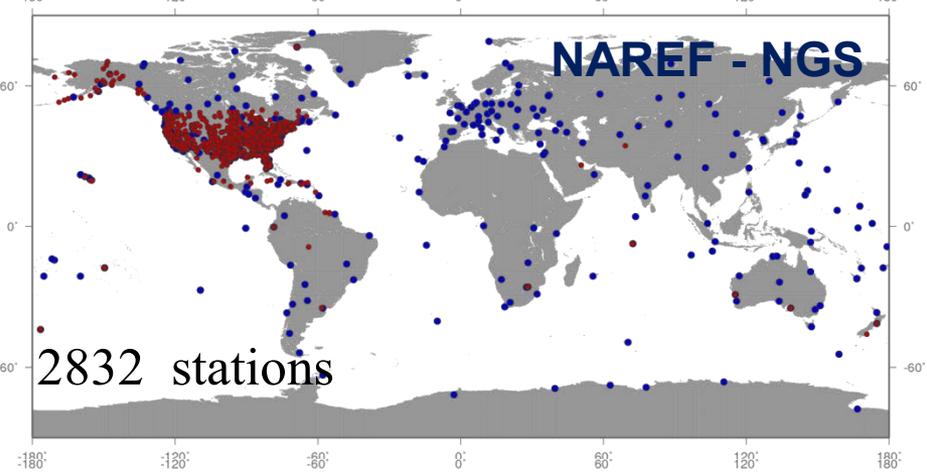
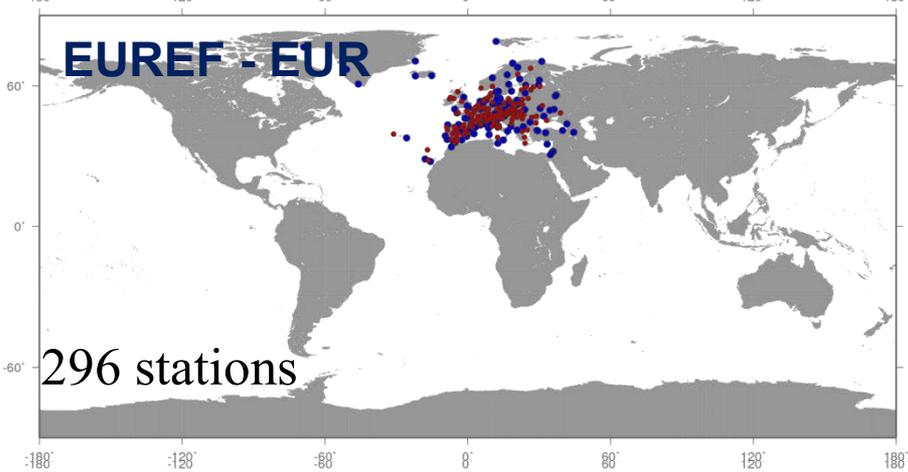
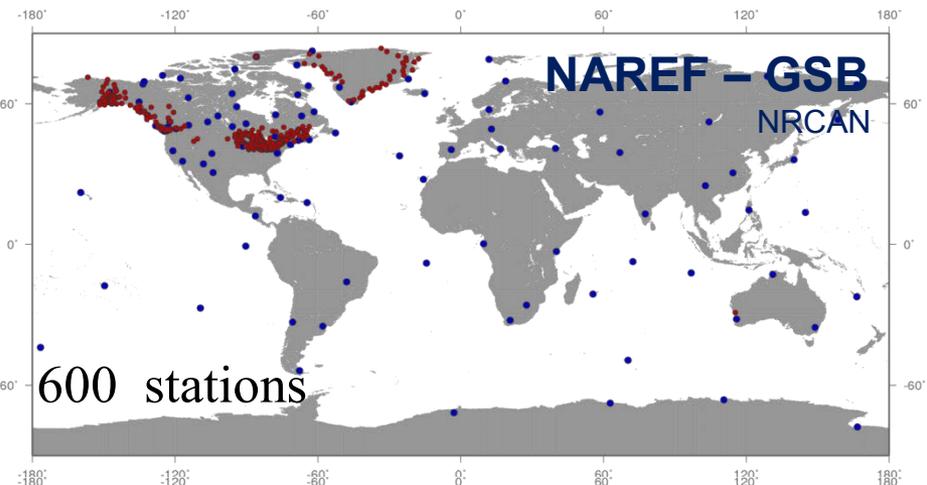
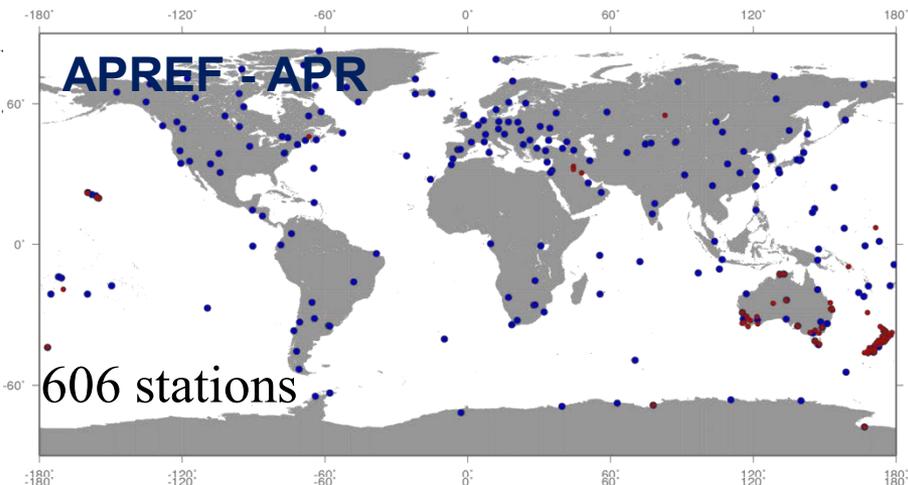
## WORKING GROUP 1.3.1 INTEGRATION OF DENSE VELOCITY FIELDS INTO THE ITRF

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IAG SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY 2013

—

Session : 1.5 Regional Reference Frames



**ITRF2008**  
**densifications**

# PRINCIPLE: WEEKLY COMBINATIONS

Individual weekly SINEXs



Weekly combined SINEXs

Individual ACs submit:

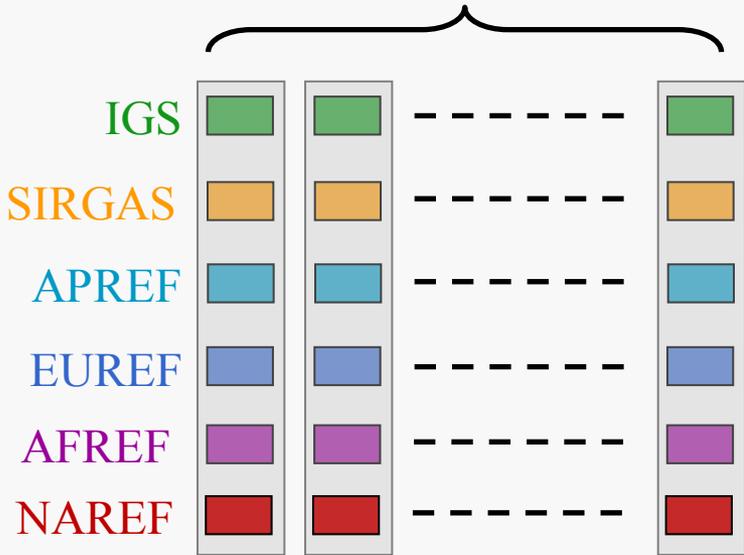
- cleaned weekly SINEXs
- cumulative solution and time series
- discontinuities
- station site logs (if available)

**Cumulative solution aligned to ITRF  
(Stacking of weekly combined SINEXs)**



# PRINCIPLE: WEEKLY COMBINATIONS

Individual weekly SINEXs



**Weekly combined SINEXs**

**Cumulative solution aligned to ITRF  
(Stacking of weekly combined SINEXs)**





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# WEEKLY COMBINATIONS

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## Data cleaning

rejection of the “incorrect” solution

- inconsistent antenna modeling (igs05.atx / igs08.atx)
- incorrect metadata (antenna/radome type, eccentricities)

(sub-network: stations in at least 2 solutions)

## Covariance matrix re-scaling

2-step approach:

- harmonization of the position formal errors prior to combination
- re-scaling by the estimated variance factor

(sub-network: stations in at least 2 solutions)

## Computation of transformation parameters

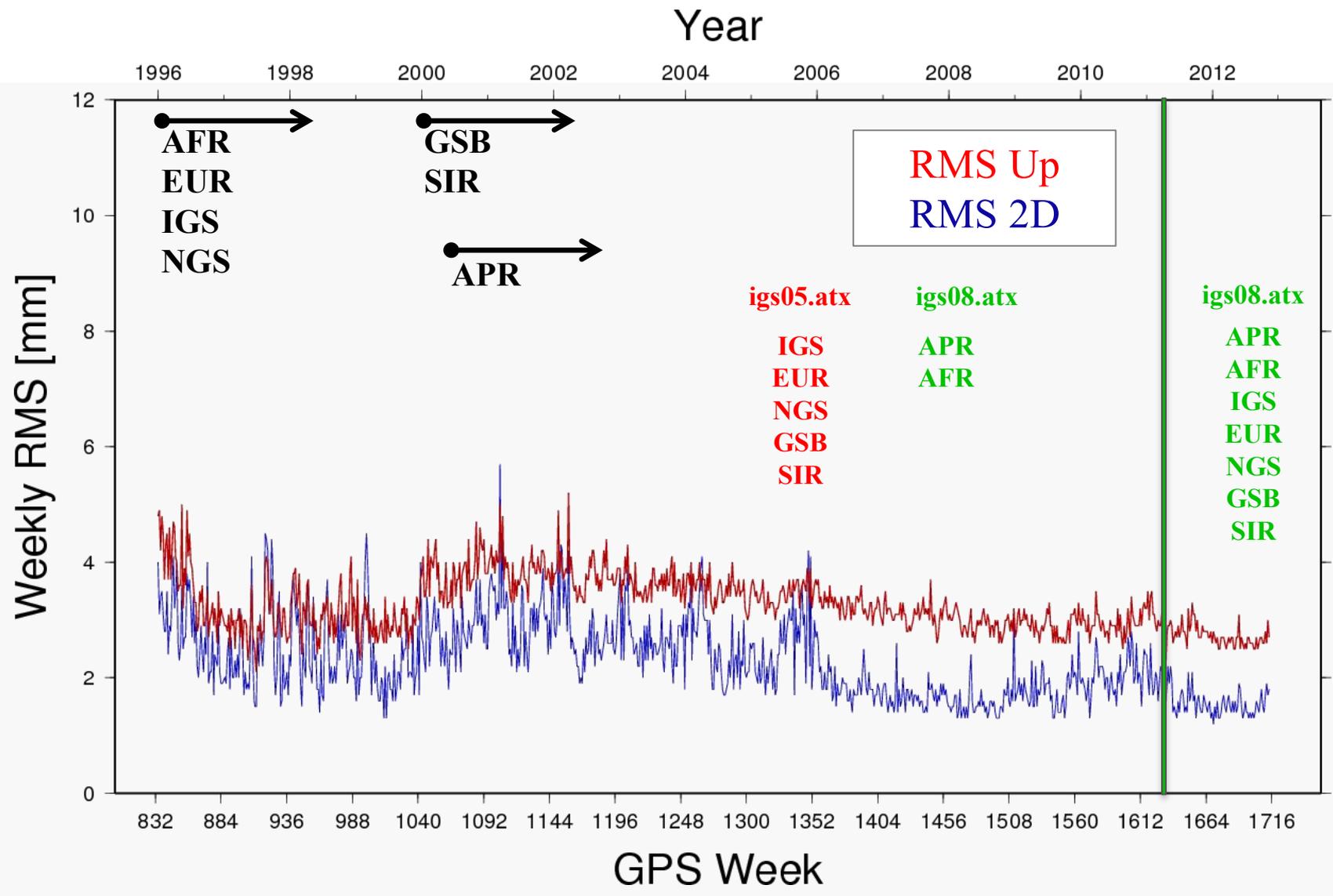
(sub-network: stations in at least 2 solutions)

## Final weekly combination

- matrix re-scaling
- transformation parameters fixed

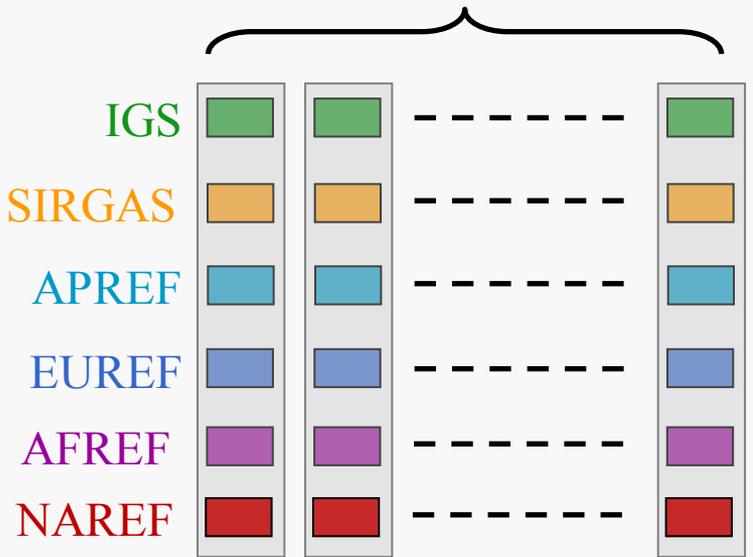
(Full network)

# WEEKLY COMBINATION RMS



# PRINCIPLE: WEEKLY COMBINATIONS

Individual weekly SINEXs



Weekly combined SINEXs

**Cumulative solution aligned to ITRF  
(Stacking of weekly combined SINEXs)**





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# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION

# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: DISCONTINUITIES

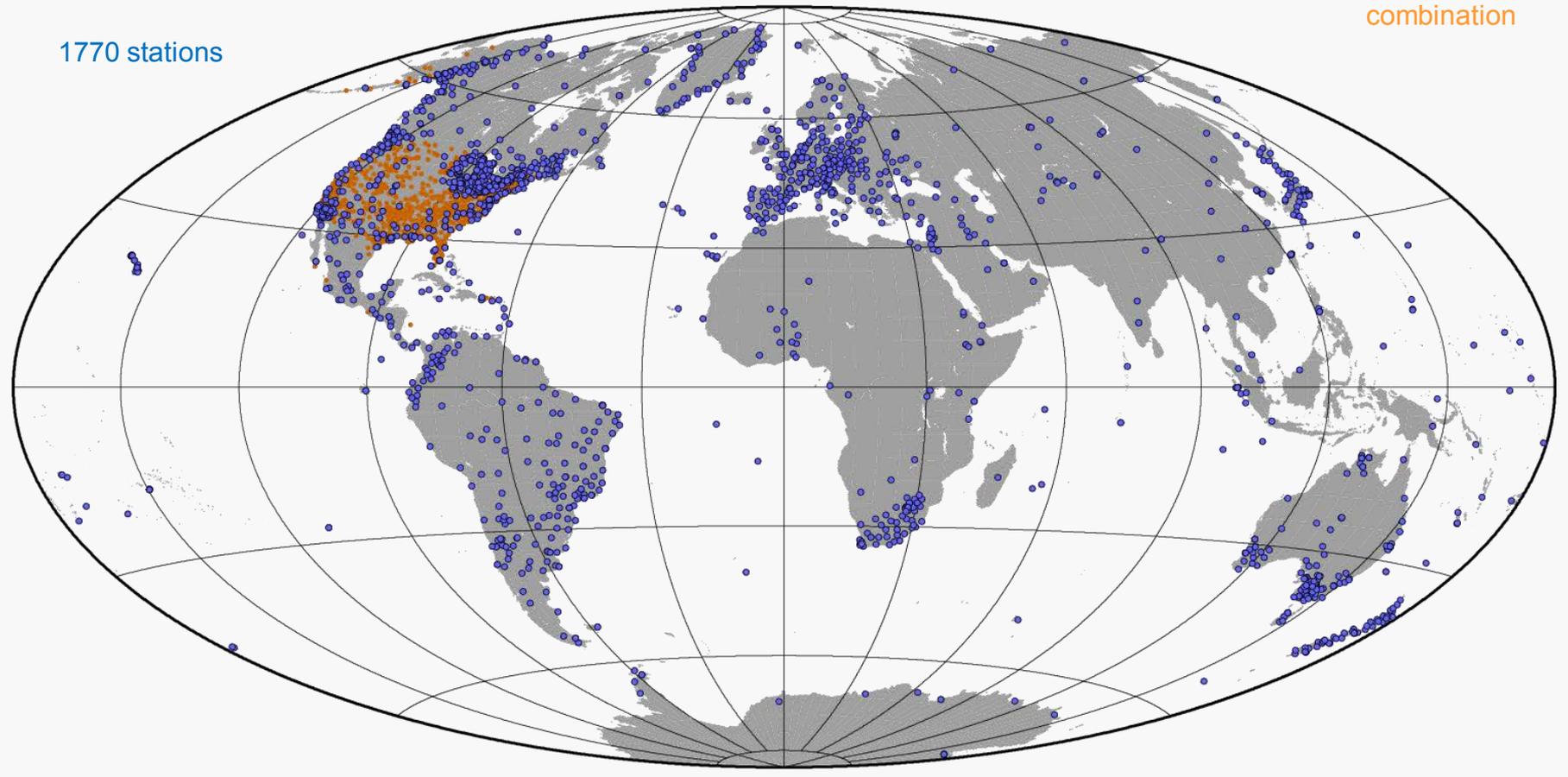
- Discontinuities coming from individual solutions
  - majority of common stations have different discontinuities
    - e.g. EPN vs IGS: 40% stations in full agreement, 60% with differences!
  - reasons: different analyst, different data span, approximate date, problem of metadata or antenna modeling
- Harmonization for ~1200 stations in at least 2 solutions
  - keep only required discontinuities
  - check all available site logs (material change: date of installation)
- Iterative process, still in progress. Next steps:
  - check also the dates of displacements linked to earthquakes
  - feedback to contributors

# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: NETWORK

Stations available in the  
current combination

1770 stations

~ 1000 NGS stations  
not yet included in the  
combination



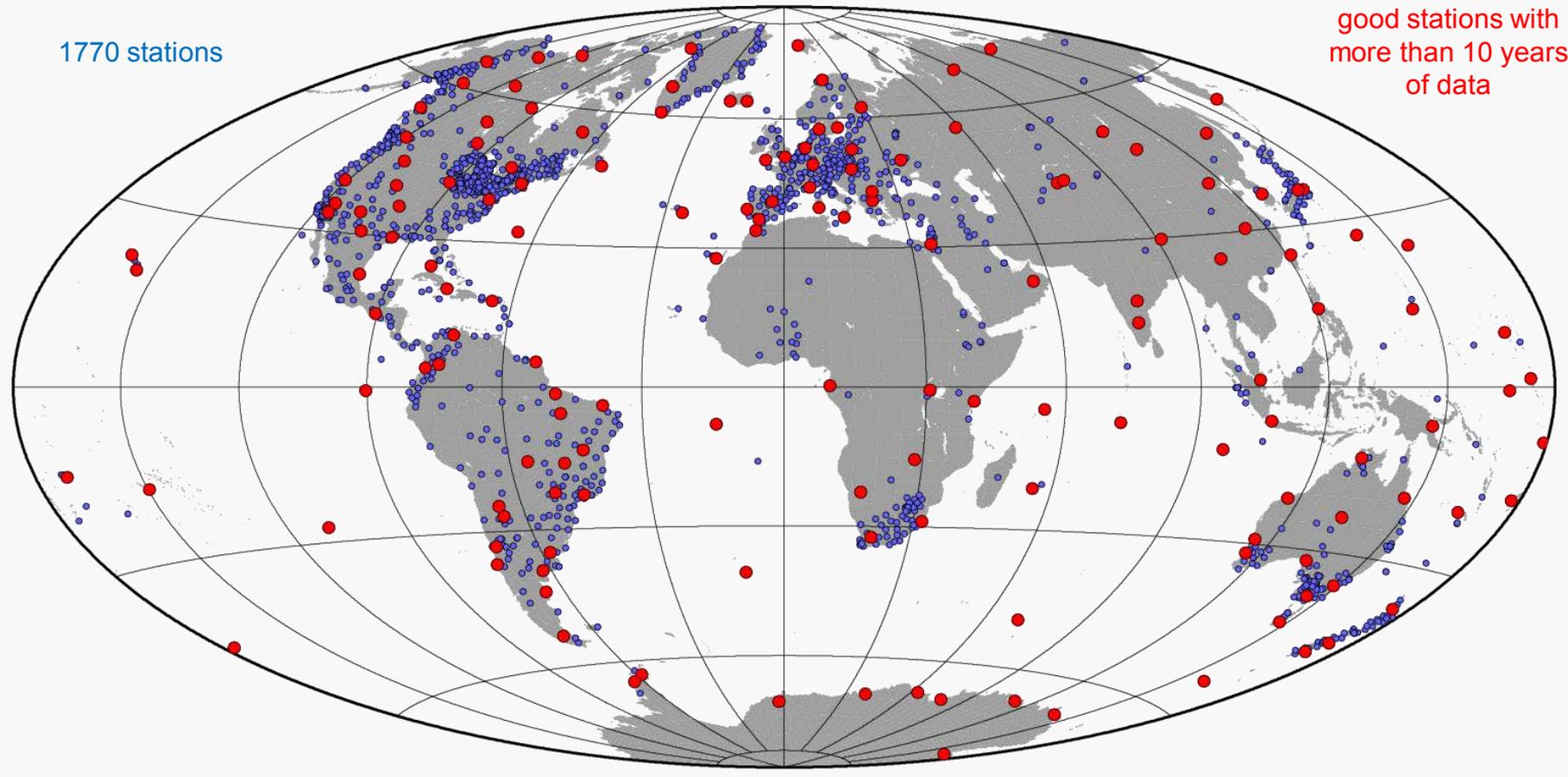
# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: NETWORK

Stations available in the current combination

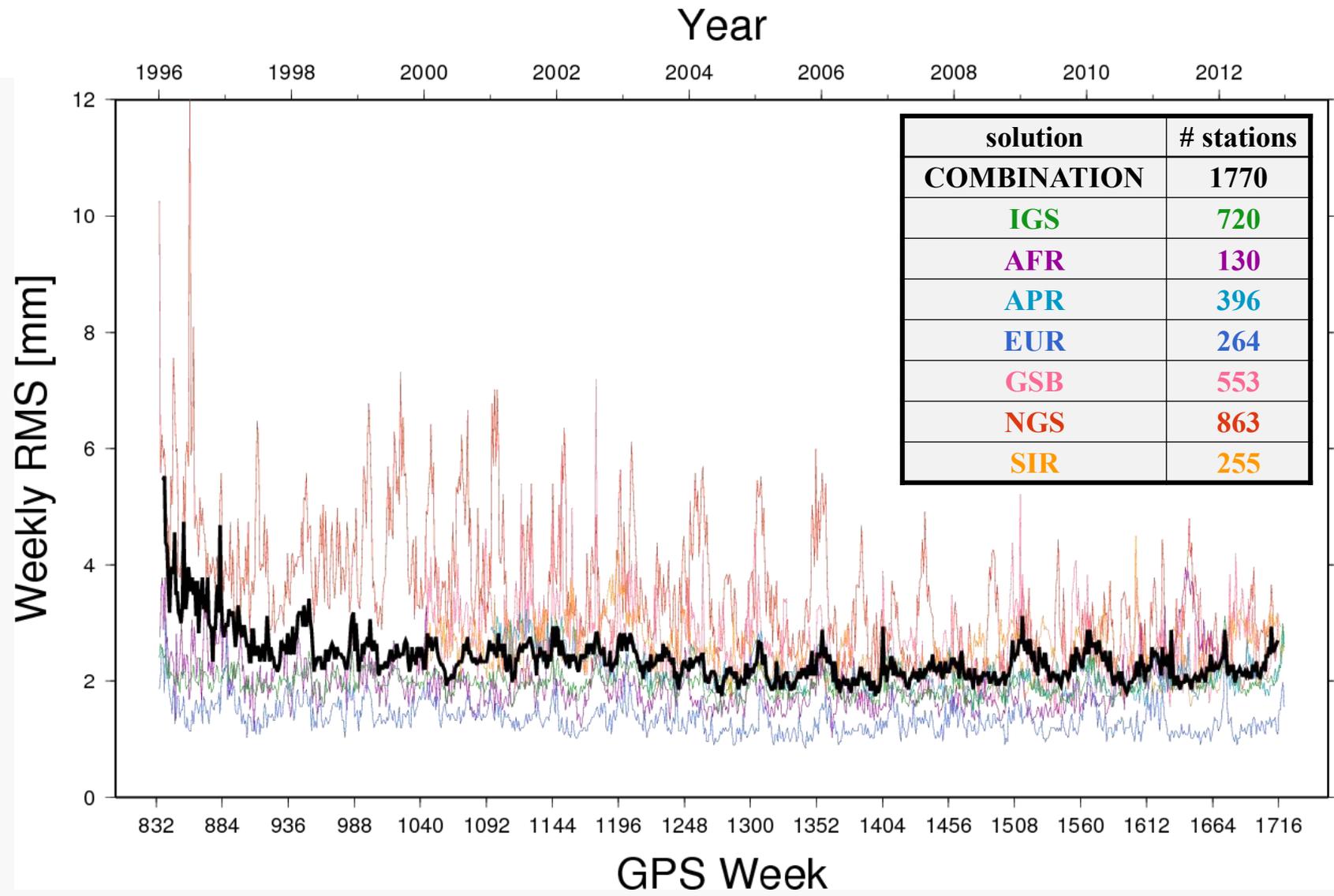
1770 stations

Sub-network used to mitigate the aliasing effect [Collilieux et al. 2011]

igs08 core network  
+  
good stations with more than 10 years of data

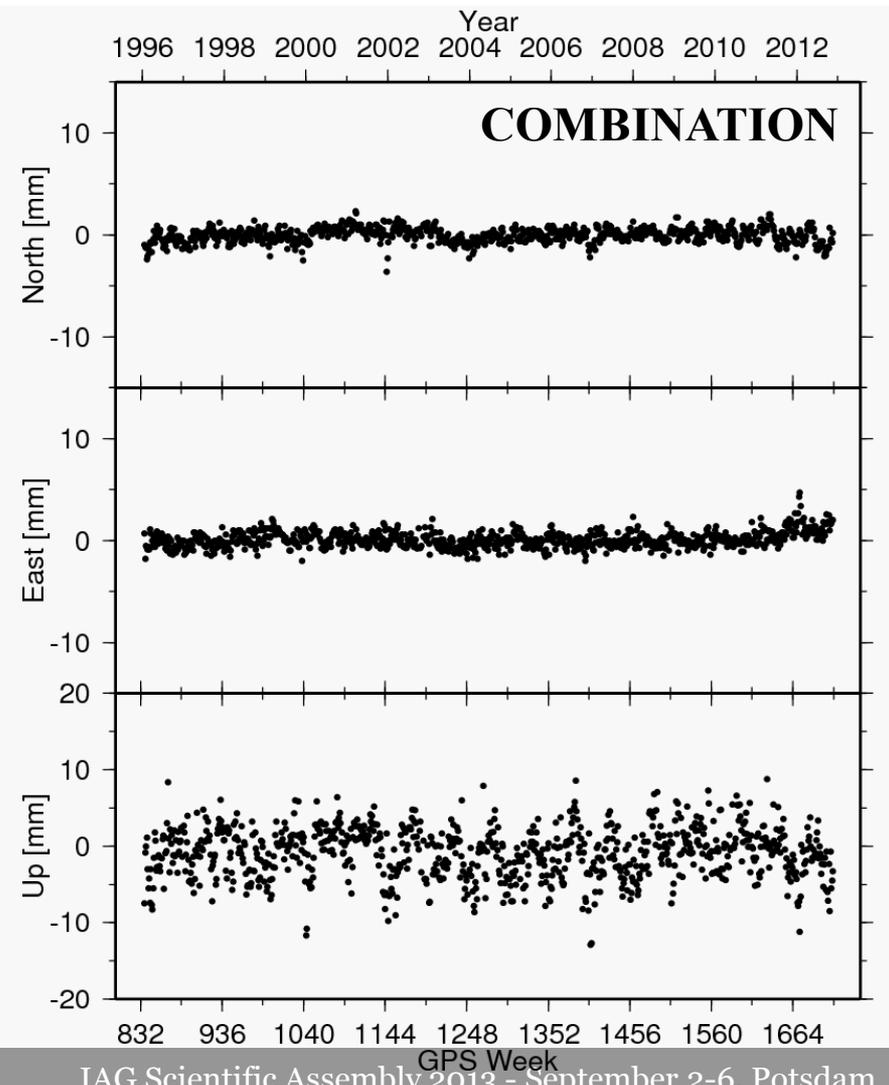
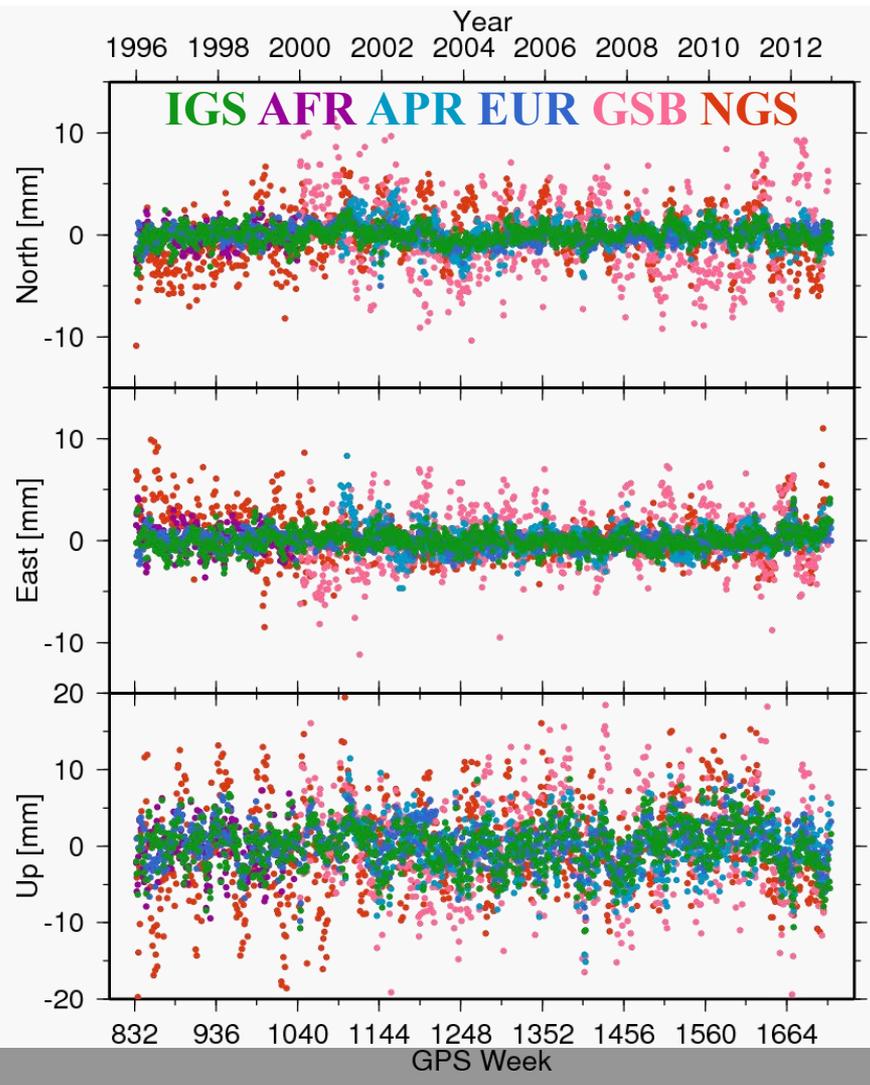


# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: WEEKLY RMS



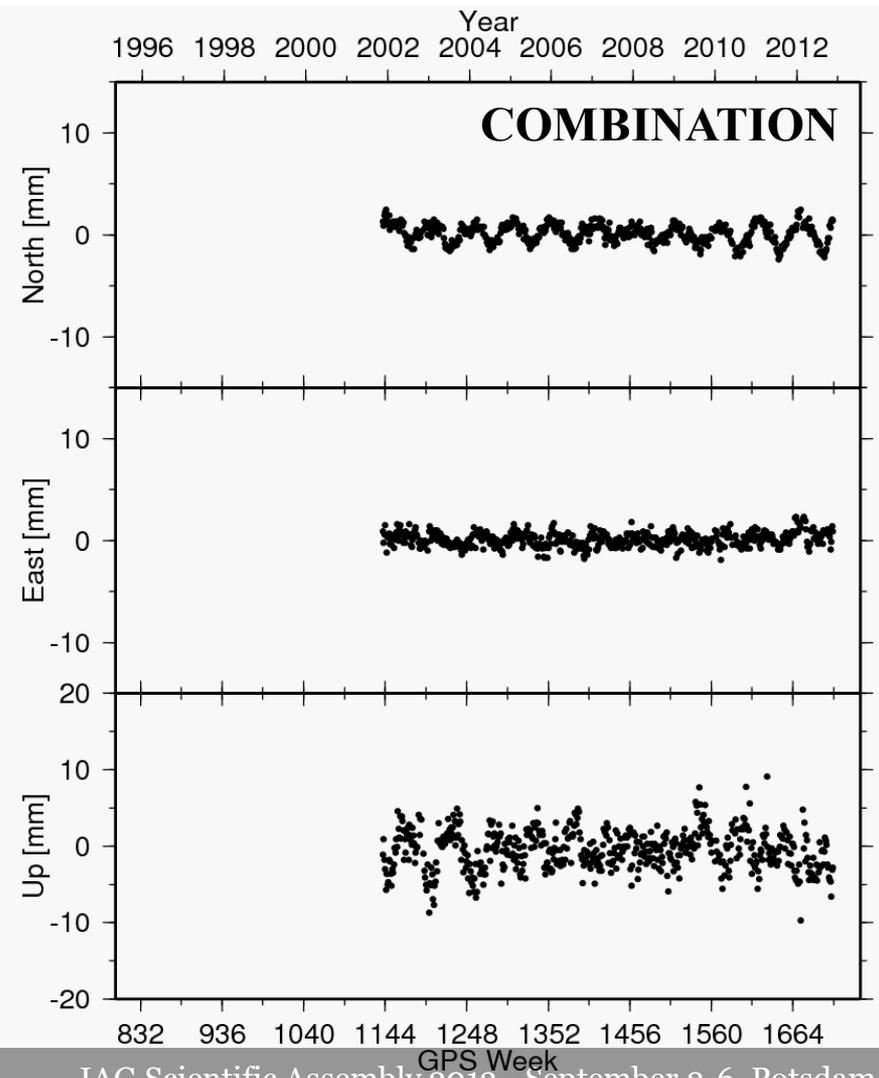
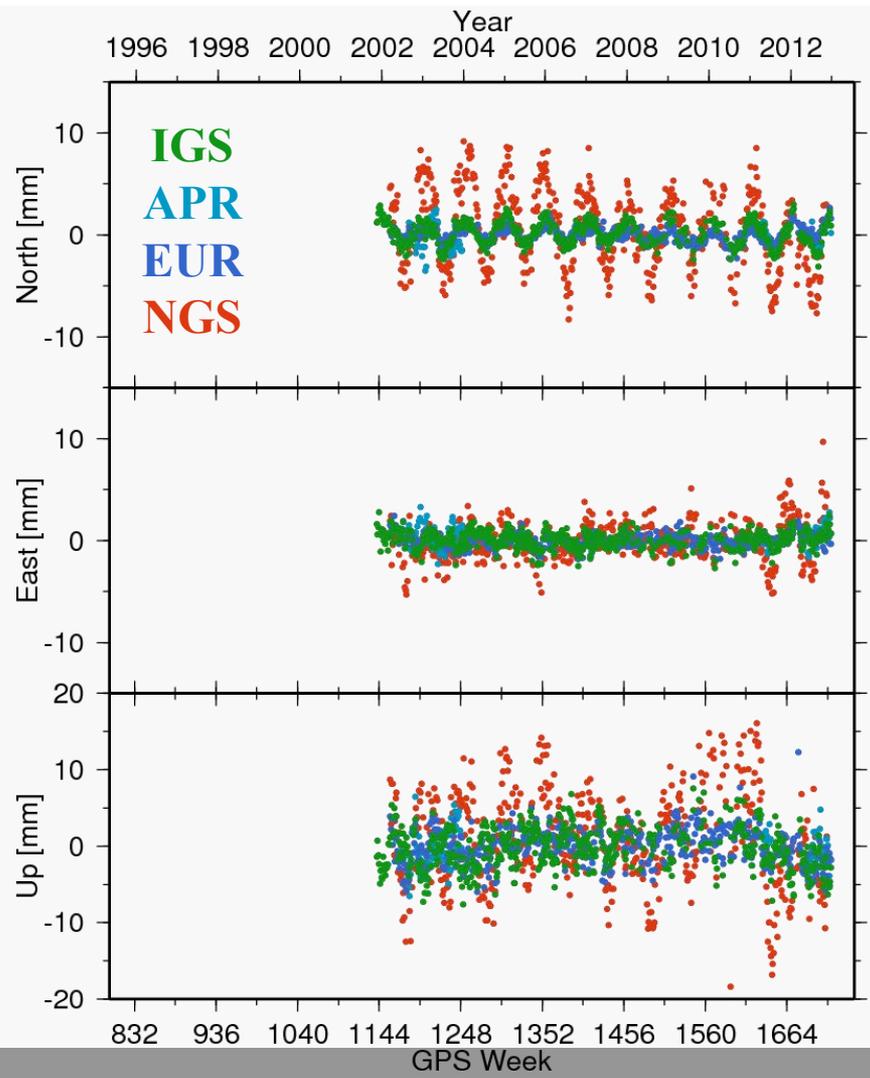
# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: TIME SERIES

## ONSA A 10402M004 (Onsala, Sweden)



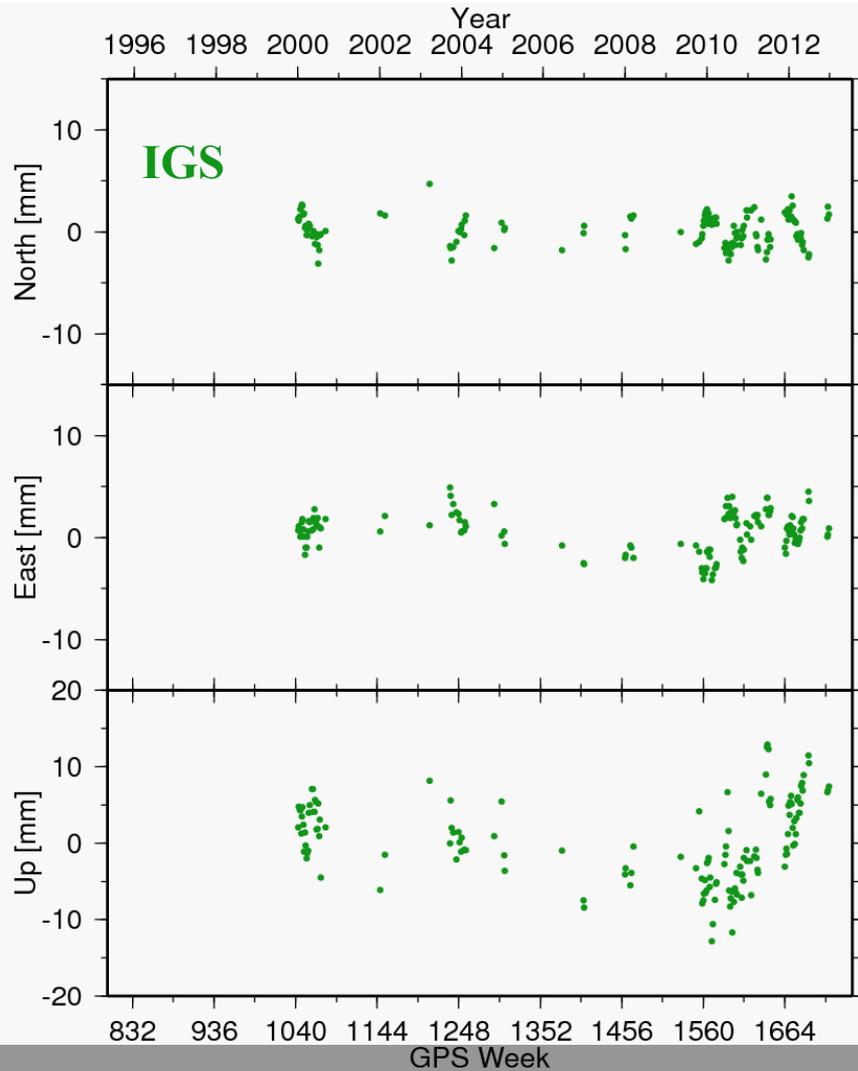
# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: TIME SERIES

## LROC A 10023M001 (La Rochelle, France)



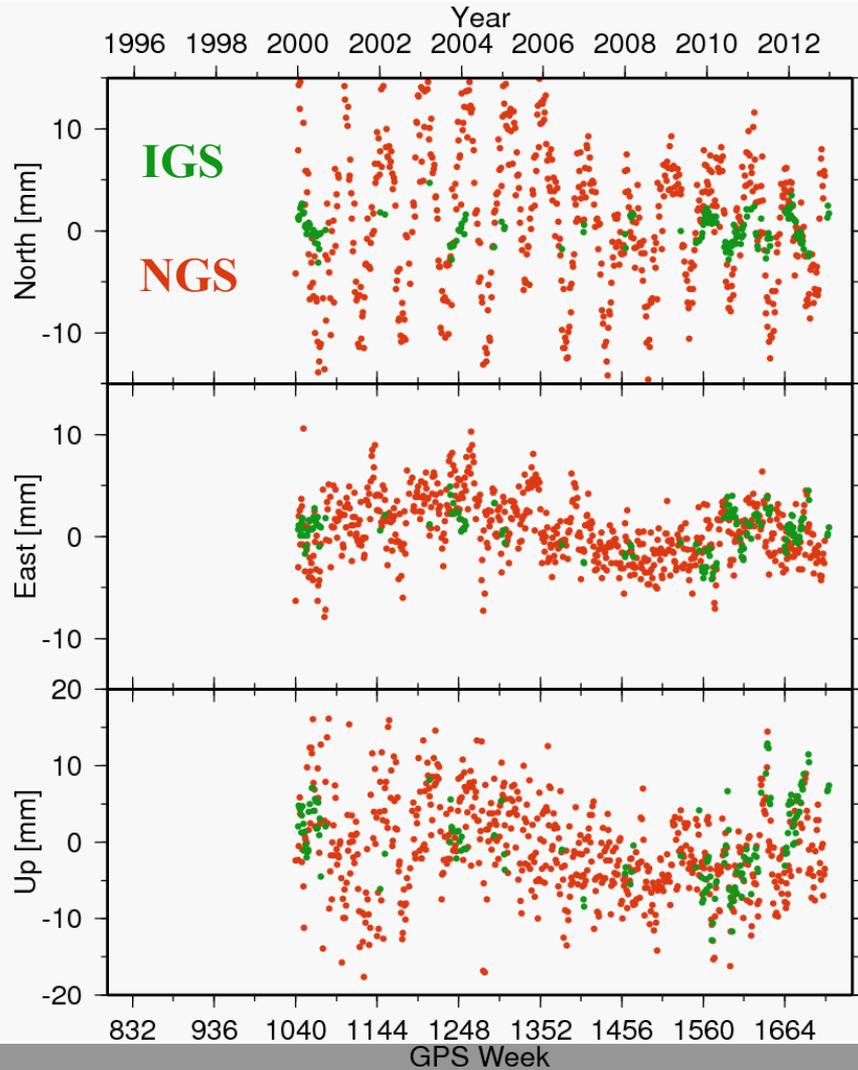
# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: TIME SERIES

## COT1 A 49469M001 (Tucson, Arizona, USA)



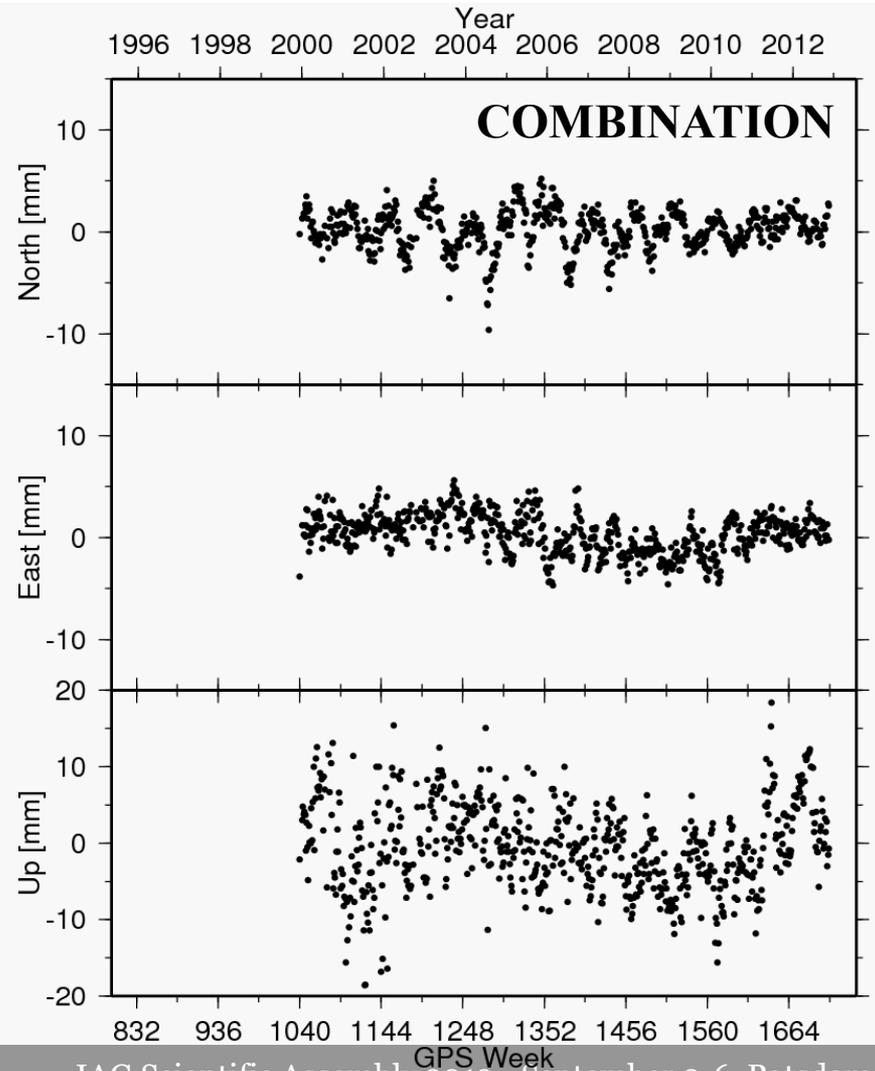
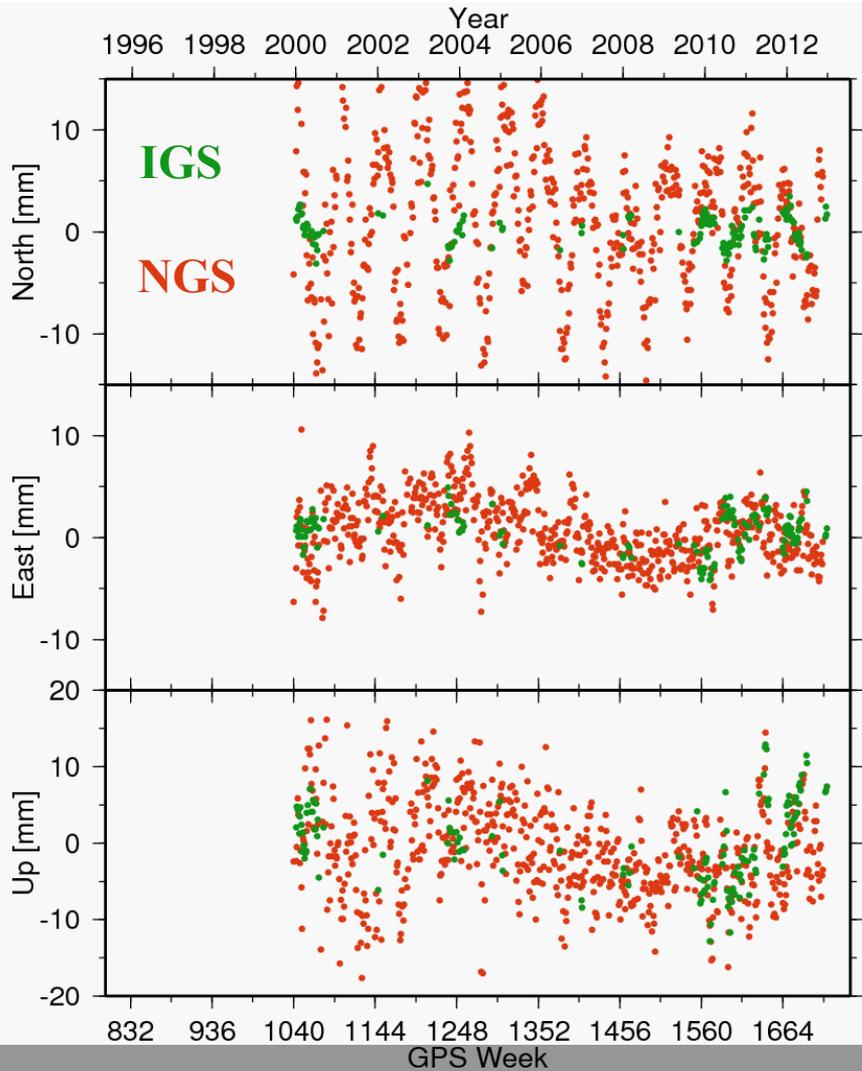
# CUMULATIVE SOLUTION: TIME SERIES

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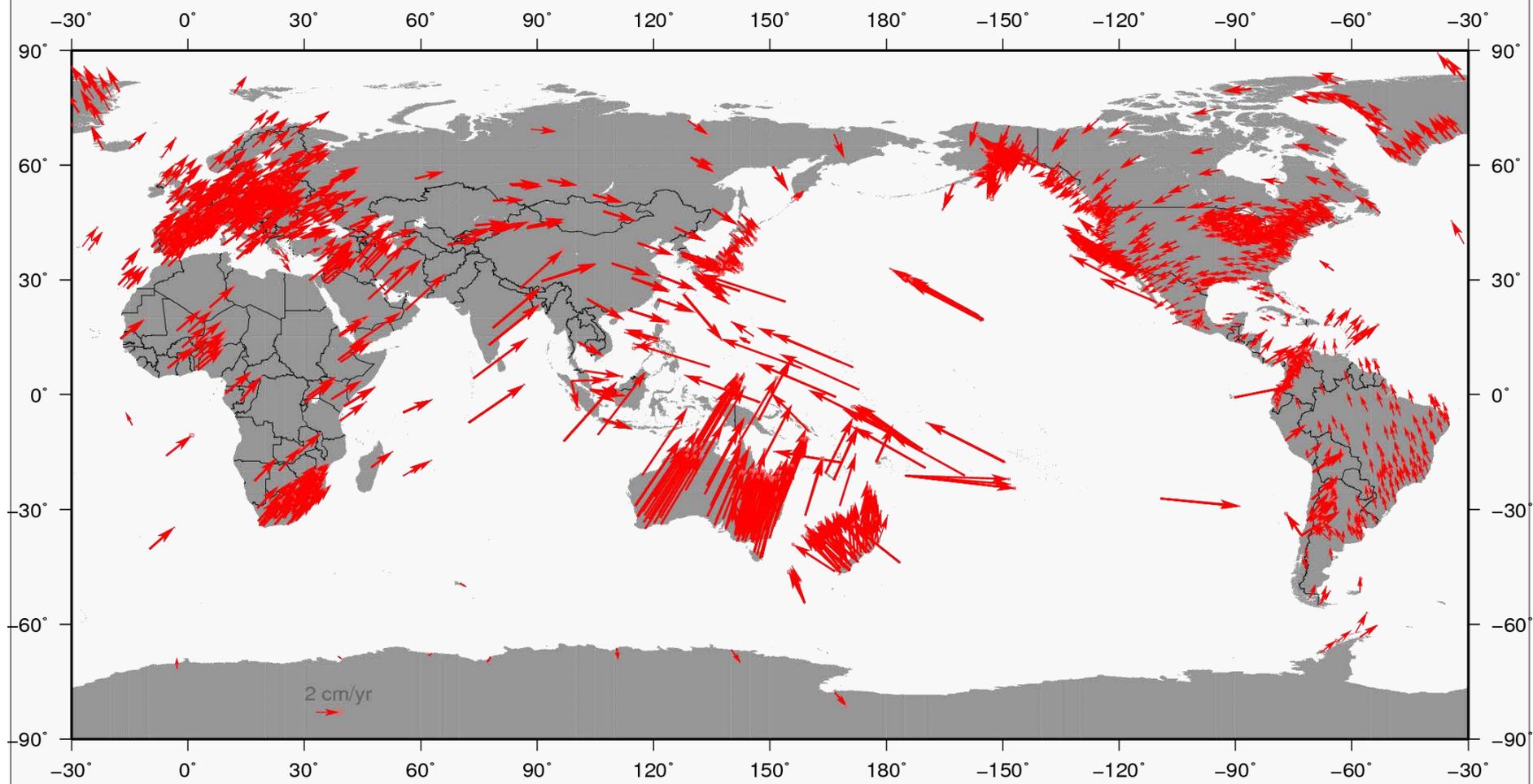


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# VELOCITY FIELD

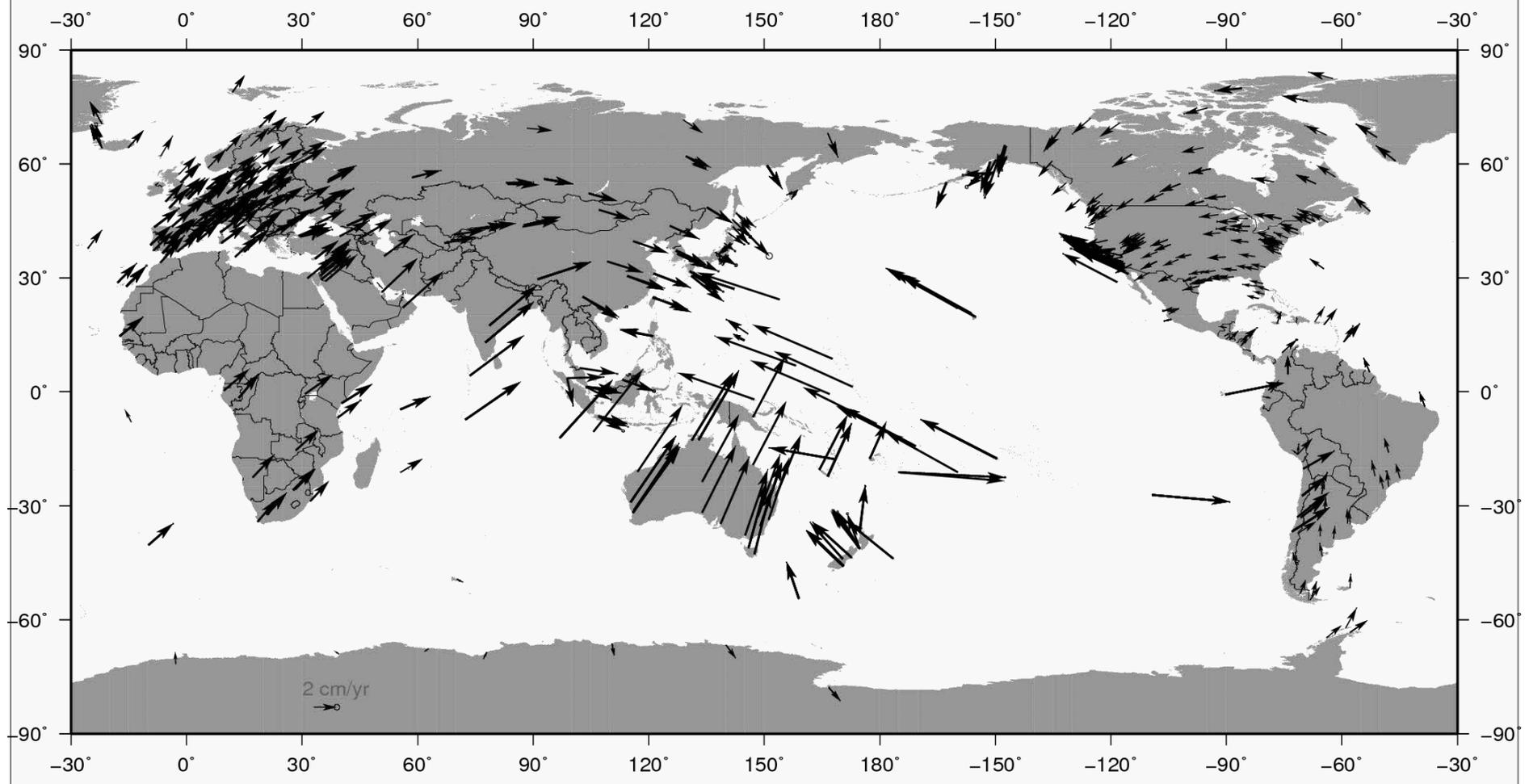


# HORIZONTAL VELOCITY FIELD (PRELIMINARY COMBINATION)



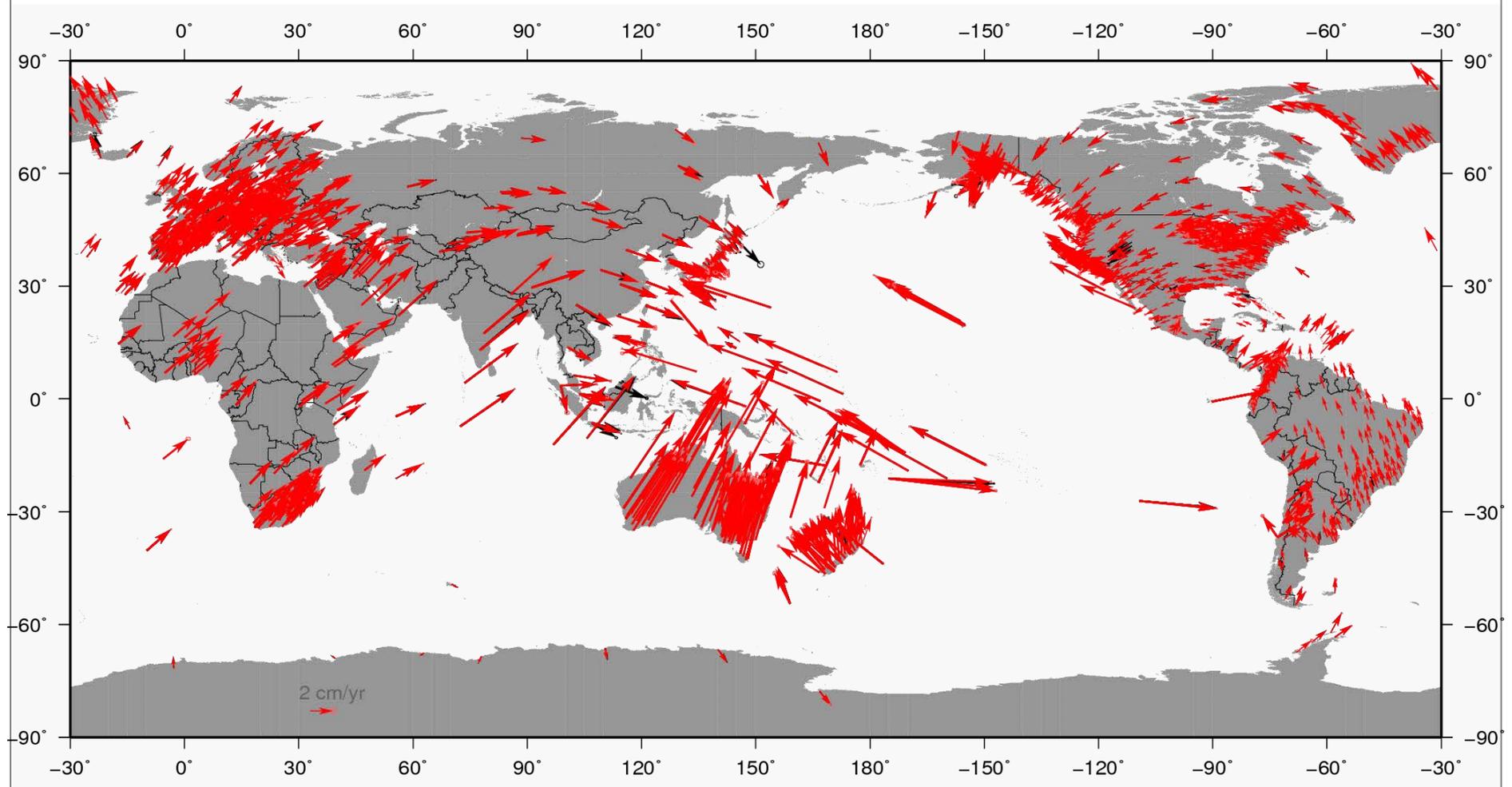


# HORIZONTAL VELOCITY FIELD (ITRF2008 ONLY)

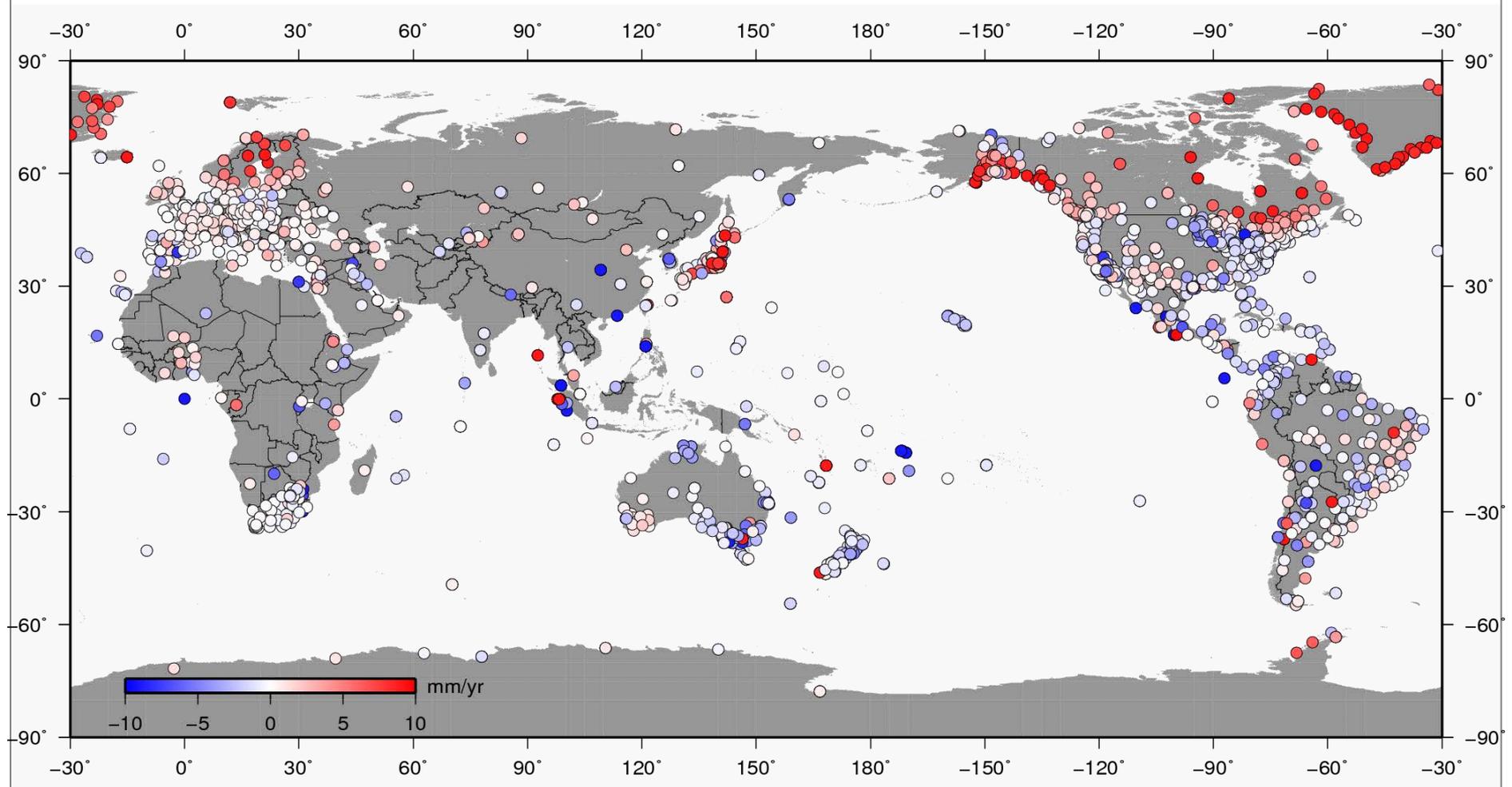




# HORIZONTAL VELOCITY FIELD (PRELIMINARY COMBINATION)



# VERTICAL VELOCITY FIELD (PRELIMINARY COMBINATION)





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# CONCLUSIONS

# CONCLUSIONS/PERSPECTIVES

- Successful combination
  - No degradation, improvement of individual solutions
    - ✦ Comparison of solutions: more reliability
    - ✦ More populated and longer time series
    - ✦ SIRGAS/EUREF regional solutions
- Finish this combination (+ ~1000 stations, discontinuities)
- Main drawback: mix of igs05.atx and igs08.atx models
  - ⇒ Next year(s), new combination using:
    - IGS Repro 2
    - new densifications (IGS Repro2 compliant)